

RYAN M. LABRECQUE

Summary of Professional Experience

Ryan M. Labrecque is a senior program manager in the Corrections and Reentry Research Program in the Justice Practice Area at RTI. Dr. Labrecque's primary research interests and areas of expertise include the use and impact of restrictive housing, the development and validation of risk assessments, and the implementation and evaluation of correctional services. Before joining RTI, Dr. Labrecque was an associate professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at the University of Central Florida. He also served for nearly a decade in a variety of correctional practitioner roles in the New Hampshire and Maine Departments of Corrections. Dr. Labrecque has worked with local, state, and federal agencies to conduct research on complex institutional and community corrections policy issues. His research has been published in several outlets, including *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, and *Crime & Delinquency*.

Education

PhD, Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, 2015. MS, Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, 2010.

MS, Human Services, Springfield College, Springfield, MA, 2005.

BS, Criminal Justice, Hesser College (now Mount Washington College), Manchester, NH, 2004.

Selected Project Experience

Evaluation of Bureau of Prisons (BOP) Reentry Programs (2022 to date)—*Outcome Evaluation Lead*. Funded by the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), this project includes process, outcome, and cost evaluations of seven BOP reentry programs classified as evidence-based recidivism reduction programs. The programs include gender-informed care; faith-based programming; therapeutic communities; and cognitive behavioral, mental health, and sex offender treatment. Leads the outcome evaluation component.

Second Chance Act (SCA) Evaluation and Sustainability TTA Project (2022 to date)—*Research Analyst*. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), this project provides training and individual technical assistance to BJA grantees implementing reentry initiatives. Contributes to the systematic review of the SCA solicitations, proposals, and evaluations.

Advancing Pretrial Policy and Research (APPR) (2022 to date)—*Research Dissemination*. Funded by the Laura and John Arnold Foundation, this project involves the validation and improvements of the Pretrial Safety Assessment (PSA), as well as research into the decision-making context within which pretrial decisions occur. Contributes to production and dissemination of research products, including research briefs and peer-reviewed publications.

Staff Training Aimed at Reducing Rearrest (STARR) Curriculum: Measuring and Tracking Fidelity and Quality (2020 to 2022)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by the United States Probation Office (USPO) for the Middle District of Florida (MDFL), this project included the development and evaluation of a coding form to assess probation officer fidelity to the STARR curriculum. Contributed to the study design, instrument development, data analysis, and dissemination.

Preparing High-Risk Inmates for Successful Reentry: Development and Evaluation of a Restrictive Housing Step Down Program in Oregon (2019 to 2022)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by the

Charles Koch Foundation (CKF), this project included the development and evaluation of a restrictive housing step down program in the Oregon Department of Corrections (DOC). Contributed to the study design, survey development, qualitative interviews, data collection, and dissemination.

Examining Justice Reinvestment in Oregon: Isolating Effects of Pretrial Detention on Prison Sentences (2019)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission (CJC), this project included the evaluation of pretrial detention and detention dosage on sentence type and length. Contributed to the study design, data analysis, and dissemination.

The Creation and Validation of the Oregon Public Safety Checklist-Revised (PSC-R) (2018 to 2019)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by the Oregon DOC, this project included the development and validation of a post-release recidivism risk assessment (the PSC-R). Contributed to the study design, data analysis, and dissemination.

Interpersonal Violence and Institutional Misconduct in Jails: An Empirical Investigation of Adverse Events in the Los Angeles County Jail System (2017 to 2020)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by the National Institute of Justice New Investigator/Early Career Program in the Social and Behavioral Sciences and Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) Grant (Award #2017-IJ-CX-0037), this project included a mixed method evaluation of interpersonal violence and institutional misconduct. Development and evaluation of two institutional risk assessments to predict the perpetrators and victims of jail violence: the Inmate Risk Assessment for Perpetration (IRAP) and the Inmate Risk Assessment for Victimization (IRAV). Provided scientific oversight for all study components.

Evaluation of a Cognitive-Behavioral Program for Inmates in Administrative Segregation (2016 to 2020)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY16 Encouraging Innovation: Field Initiated Programs Grant (Award #2016-AJ-BX-K048), this project included the development and evaluation of two interrelated cognitive-behavioral prison treatment programs: a restrictive housing prevention program (Free Your Mind in Prison [FYM-P]) and a restrictive housing program (Free Your Mind in Segregation [FYM-S]). Contributed to the study design, data analysis, and dissemination.

Panacea or Poison: Can Propensity Score Modeling (PSM) Methods Replicate the Results from Randomized Control Trials (RCTs)? (2016 to 2017)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by National Institutes of Justice, FY16 Analysis of Existing Data Grant (Award #2016-R2-CX-0030), this project included the evaluation of the reliability and validity of seven common propensity score modeling methods in their ability to replicate the results from ten criminal justice randomized control trials. Contributed to the study design, data analysis, and dissemination.

Evaluation of the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR) Security Housing Unit (SHU) Step Down Program (SDP) (2016)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by Portland State University, Faculty Enhancement Grant, this project included the collection and analysis of COMPSTAT records related to the use of restrictive housing and institutional safety. Provided scientific oversight for all study components.

Fairness and Respect in Corrections: Examining the Role of Procedural Justice in Reducing Harm and Disorder in Prison (2016)—*Co-Principal Investigator*. Funded by Portland State University, Hatfield Public Service Grant, this project included a survey and analysis of the relationship between incarcerated persons' perceptions of the disciplinary process and corrections officers with their reported patterns of institutional misconduct in the Maine DOC. Contributed to the study design, qualitative interviews, data analysis, and dissemination.

Reducing Prison Misconduct with Evidence-Based Administrative Segregation Policies (2014 to 2015)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by the National Institute of Justice, Graduate Research Fellowship (GRF) Grant (Award #2014-IJ-CX-0003), this study included the longitudinal evaluation of the impact of

solitary confinement on measures of institutional misconduct in the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (DRC). Provided scientific oversight for all study components.

Professional Experience

2022 to date. RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC.

Senior Program Manager (2023 to date). Manages and supports staff in professional development, scientific stature, project execution, and business development activities focused on corrections and reentry. Develops, leads, and contributes to research and technical assistance projects focused on corrections and reentry policies and practices. Publishes and presents study findings.

Senior Justice Researcher (2022 to 2023). Develops, leads, and contributes to research and technical assistance projects focused on corrections and reentry policies and practices. Publishes and presents study findings.

2019 to date. **Expert Witness.**

Trotchie, Christopher et al. v. Her Majesty the King in Right of the Province of British Columbia (2022 to date).

File No. S-173367, Supreme Court of British Columbia.

Nature of Case: The use of disciplinary segregation in the British Columbia Correctional System.

Jac'Quann Harvard et al. v. Mark Inch et al. (2021 to 2022).

Case No. 4:19-cv-00212-MW-MAF, U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Florida.

Nature of Case: The use of solitary confinement in the Florida DOC.

G.H. et al. v. Josefina Tamayo et al. (2021 to 2022).

Case No. 4:19-cv-00431-RLF/MJF, U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Florida.

Nature of Case: The use of solitary confinement in the Florida Department of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).

William Melendez. v. Mark Inch et al. (2021).

Case No. 3:20-cv-01023-BJD-JBT, U.S. District Court for the Middle District of Florida. Nature of Case: The use of solitary confinement in the Florida DOC.

Conrey Francis v. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of Ontario (2019).

Case No. CV-18-591719-00CP, Ontario Superior Court of Justice, Canada.

Nature of Case: The use of administrative segregation in the Ontario Correctional System.

2014 to date. **Research Consultant.**

Campaign Zero. New York City, NY. (2022 to date). Provides consultant services on the restrictive housing/solitary confinement campaign.

National Institute of Justice. (2020 to date). Reviews and revalidates the First Step Act risk assessment tool (Award # GS-00F-219CA DOJ-NIJ-16-G-0127 FSA2).

U.S. Probation Office for the Middle District of Florida. Tampa, FL. (2020). Conducted evaluation analyses of STARR curriculum.

Hamilton County Community Corrections. Noblesville, IN. (2016). Conducted evaluation of the adult work release program.

Indiana Judicial Center. Indianapolis, IN. (2014 to 2016). Conducted evaluation of the community corrections incentives and sanctions pilot study (2015 to 2016), assisted in implementation and evaluation of case management and evidence-based community supervision

practices (2014 to 2015), and conducted analyses of probation workload measures data (2014 to 2015).

2019 to 2022. Department of Criminal Justice, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL.

Associate Professor (2022). Developed curricula and delivered course material to graduate students. Conducted, published, and presented institutional and community corrections research.

Assistant Professor (2019 to 2022). Developed curricula and delivered course material to undergraduate and graduate students. Conducted, published, and presented institutional and community corrections research.

2018 to 2022. Oregon Department of Corrections, Salem, OR.

Academic Advisor. Provided research and technical support on the Security Threat Management Initiative.

2015 to 2019. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Portland State University, Portland, OR.

Assistant Professor. Developed curricula and delivered course material to undergraduate and graduate students. Conducted, published, and presented institutional and corrections research.

2010 to 2015. School of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH.

Research Assistant. Contributed to grant applications, technical reports, and research publications with faculty and other researchers in the University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute.

2009 to 2010. Department of Criminal Justice, Andover College, South Portland, ME.

Adjunct Professor. Developed curricula and delivered course material to undergraduate students.

2006 to 2010. Maine Department of Corrections, Augusta, ME.

Adult Probation and Parole Officer (2008 to 2010). Provided supervision and case management services for clients placed on probation or parole in the state of Maine, including a caseload of drug court participants.

Correctional Social Worker (2007 to 2008). Provided intake assessments and treatment plans for individuals incarcerated in the Maine state prison system.

Juvenile Program Specialist (2006 to 2007). Provided supervision and productive activity services to youths incarcerated in the Maine juvenile detention system.

2005. Hillsborough County Department of Corrections, Manchester, NH.

Mental Health Counselor. Conducted suicide risk assessments and provided mental health services under the direction of the psychiatrist at the Hillsborough County Jail.

2001 to 2004. New Hampshire Department of Corrections, Concord, NH.

Correctional Officer. Provided security of incarcerated individuals in the New Hampshire state prison system. Served as member of the Special Emergency Response Team from 2002 to 2004.

Honors and Awards

William L. Simon/Routledge Outstanding Paper Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2020
Craig Wollner Junior Faculty Award, College of Urban and Public Affairs, Portland State University, 2018

New Investigator/Early Career Program Award, National Institutes of Justice, 2017

Graduate Research Fellow, National Institutes of Justice, 2014

Student Paper Award, American Society of Criminology, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, 2013

Professional Service

Editorial Board Member

Editor, *Routledge Penology and Corrections Book Series*, 2021 to date

Associate Editor, *Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research*, 2021 to date

Associate and Section Editor: Correctional Program Implementation and Policy Evaluation, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 2020 to date

Grant Proposal Reviewer

Bureau of Justice Assistance

Irish Research Council National Institute of Justice

National Science Foundation (Field: Law and Social Sciences)

University of Cincinnati, Doctoral Student Research Grant Program

Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer

American Journal of Criminal Justice

American Journal of Sociology

American Psychologist

Crime and Delinquency

Criminal Justice and Behavior

Criminal Justice Policy Review

Criminal Justice Review

Criminology and Public Policy

Feminist Criminology

Health and Justice

Health Equity

International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology

Journal of Crime and Justice

Journal of Criminal Justice

Journal of Experimental Criminology

Journal of Forensic Psychological Practice

Journal of Offender Rehabilitation

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency

Justice Quarterly

Perspectives

Psychology of Violence

Race and Justice

Security Journal

Social Science Research

Victims and Offenders

Violence and Victims

Book Proposal Reviewer

Macmillan International Higher Education

Policy Press

Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Oxford University Press
Springer Nature

Professional Association Service

Executive Counselor, American Society of Criminology, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, 2022 to date
 Topic Chair, Community Corrections, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, annual meeting in Las Vegas, NV, 2022
 Chair, Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research (CPPR) Liaison Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Correction Section, 2021 to date
 Topic Chair, Institutional Corrections, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, annual meeting in Orlando, FL, 2021
 Member, Dissertation Scholarship Committee, American Society of Criminology, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, 2020
 Executive Counselor, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Corrections Section, 2019 to 2022 Member, Practitioner Involvement/Research Award Committee, American Society of Criminology, Division on Corrections and Sentencing, 2018

Resources Created for Practitioners

Labrecque, R. M. (2022). Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement-Oregon Revised (RASP-OR).
 Labrecque, R. M. (2020). Inmate Risk Assessment for Perpetration (IRAP).
 Labrecque, R. M. (2020). Inmate Risk Assessment for Victimization (IRAV).
 Labrecque, R. M., & Henning, K. (2019). Public Safety Checklist-Revised (PSC-R).
 Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2019). Inmate Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement (RASP).
 Labrecque, R. M., Kennedy, J., & Wilson, J. (2017). Organizational Risk Assessment for Counterfeiting (ORAC).
 Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Wooldredge, J. (2014). Inmate Risk Assessment for Violent Nonsexual Victimization (RVNSV).

Special Courses

Planning and writing successful grant proposals, AtKisson Training Group, 2018
 Hierarchical linear models I: An introduction, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), 2016
 Event history and survival analysis, Statistical Horizons, 2014
 Writing winning grant proposals, University of Cincinnati, 2014
 Motivational Interviewing-Consistent Practices in Research and Practice Settings, International Conference on Motivational Interviewing, 2014
 Causal inference in the social sciences: Matching, propensity scores, and other strategies, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), 2013
 Thinking for a Change Advanced Practicum, National Institute of Corrections, 2013
 Correctional Program Checklist (CPC), University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2012
 Static-99R, University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2012
 Stable-2007/Acute-2007, University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2012

- Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI), University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2011
- Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS), University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2011
- Ohio Youth Assessment System (OYAS), University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2011
- Thinking for a Change Curriculum, National Institute of Corrections, 2007
- Level of Service Inventory – Revised (LSI-R), University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute, 2007

Books, Book Chapters, and Monographs

- Labrecque, R. M. (2020). Issue 15: Solitary confinement. In B. Reece & C. D. Marcum (Eds.), *Controversial issues in criminal justice: An active learning approach* (pp. 287–302). Cognella Academic Publishing.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2019). Reducing institutional disorder: Using the Inmate Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement to triage treatment services at the front end of prison sentences. In M. K. Stohr, A. Walsch, & C. Hemmens (Eds.) *Corrections: A text/reader* (3rd ed., pp. 575–585). Sage Publications, Inc.
- Gendreau, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). The effects of administrative segregation: A lesson in knowledge cumulation. In J. Wooldredge & P. Smith (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of prisons and imprisonment* (pp. 340–366). Oxford University Press.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Probation in the United States: A historical and modern perspective. In O. H. Griffin III & V. H. Woodward (Eds.), *Routledge handbook of corrections in the United States* (pp. 155–164). Routledge.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Specialized or segregated housing units: Implementing the principles of risk, needs, and responsivity. In K. D. Dodson (Ed.), *Routledge handbook on offenders with special needs* (pp. 69–83). Routledge.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2018). The impact of restrictive housing on inmate behavior: A systematic review of the evidence. In B. M. Huebner & N. Frost (Eds.), *ASC Division on Corrections & Sentencing Series: Handbook on the consequences of sentencing and punishment decisions* (Vol. 3, pp. 290–310). Routledge.
- Smith, P., Mueller, L. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Employment and vocation programs in prison. In J. Wooldredge & P. Smith (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of prisons and imprisonment* (pp. 454–472). Oxford University Press.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2016). The use of administrative segregation and its function in the institutional setting. In M. Garcia (Ed.), *Restrictive housing in the U.S.: Issues, challenges, and future directions* (pp. 49–84). National Institute of Justice. <https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/250315.pdf> ^Volume received an Award of Excellence from the National Association of Government Communicators (2017).
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2013). Advancing the study of solitary confinement. In J. Fuhrmann & S. Baier (Eds.), *Prisons and prison systems: Practices, types, and challenges* (pp. 57–70). Nova Science Publishers.

Encyclopedia Entries

- Labrecque, R. M. (2019). Segregation in prisons, administrative. In R. D. Morgan (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of criminal psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 1306–1308). SAGE Publications, Inc. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781483392240.n423>

- Labrecque, R. M. (2019). Segregation in prisons, disciplinary. In R. D. Morgan (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of criminal psychology* (Vol 1., pp. 1313–1315). SAGE Publications, Inc. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781483392240.n425>
- King, M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Correctional officers, typology of. In V. B. Worley & R.M. Worley (Eds.), *American prisons and jails: An encyclopedia of controversies and trends* (Vol. 1, pp.136–138). ABC-CLIO, LLC.
- King, M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Escapes. In V. B. Worley & R. M. Worley (Eds.), *American prisons and jails: An encyclopedia of controversies and trends* (Vol. 1, pp. 206–208). ABC-CLIO, LLC.
- Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2014). Rehabilitation. In B. A. Arrigo (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of criminal justice ethics* (pp. 784–787). SAGE Publications, Inc. <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781452274102.n282>

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2022). Panacea or poison: Assessing how well basic propensity score modeling can replicate results from randomized controlled trials in criminal justice research. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-022-09532-y>
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Mohler, M. E., & Christmann, M. J. (2022). Gender and community supervision: Examining differences in violations, sanctions, and recidivism outcomes. *Crime & Delinquency*, 68(2), 284–325. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128720981905>
- Dollar, C. W., Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2022). Evaluating Oregon’s Justice Reinvestment Act: An interrupted time-series regression of state-level outcomes. *Crime & Delinquency*. Advanced online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00111287221096343>
- Labrecque, R. M. (2022). Security threat management in prison: Revalidation and revision of the inmate Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement. *The Prison Journal*, 102(1), 47–63. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00328855211069150>
- Labrecque, R. M., Viglione, J., & Caudy, M. (2022). The impact of community supervision officer training programs on officer and client outcomes: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Justice Quarterly*. Advanced online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2022.2120062>
- Aaby, M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2021). Assessing sentencing disparities among American Indians within the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Federal Circuit Courts. *Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research*, 6(4), 337–348. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23774657.2019.1670120>
- LaBranche, K. J., & Labrecque, R. M. (2021). Public support for solitary confinement: A randomized experiment of belief updating and confirmation bias. *Victims & Offenders*, 16(2), 266–281. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2020.1795766>
- Labrecque, R. M. (2021). Interpersonal violence and institutional misconduct in the Los Angeles County jail system: A mixed method investigation. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 65(13-14), 1520–1535. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X21990834>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Viglione, J. (2021). The impact of a community supervision officer training program on client outcomes: A propensity score modeling analysis by officer training dosage. *Criminal Justice & Behavior*, 48(3), 315–331. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854820980788>
- Labrecque, R. M., Campbell, C. M., LaBranche, K. J., Reddy, L., Zavita, K. R., & Morgan, R. D. (2021). Administrative segregation: A review of state and federal policies. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 32(7), 718–739. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403421998440>

- Labrecque, R. M., Tostlebe, J. J., Useem, B., & Pyrooz, D. C. (2021). Reforming solitary confinement: The development, implementation, and processes of a restrictive housing step down reentry program in Oregon. *Health & Justice, 9*, 23. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40352-021-00151-9>
- Motz, R. T., Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2021). Gang affiliation, restrictive housing, and institutional misconduct: Does disciplinary segregation suppress or intensify gang member rule violations? *Journal of Crime and Justice, 44*(1), 49–65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2020.1772095>
- Viglione, J., & Labrecque, R. M. (2021). Core correctional practices in community supervision: An evaluation of a policy mandate to increase probation officer use of skills. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 65*(8), 858–881. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X20981045>
- Viglione, J., Alward, L. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2021). Probation officer attitudes towards staff training aimed at reducing rearrest. *Federal Probation, 85*(2), 37–44.
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Schaefer, R. L., Harvis, M., Zavita, K. R., Reddy, L., & LaBranche, K. (2020). Do perceptions of legitimacy and fairness matter in prison? Examining how procedural and distributive justice relate to misconduct. *Criminal Justice & Behavior, 47*(12), 1630–1653. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854820916901>
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Weinerman, M., & Sanchagrin, K. (2020). Gauging detention dosage: Assessing the impact of pretrial detention on sentencing outcomes using propensity score matching. *Journal of Criminal Justice, 70*, 101719. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2020.101719>
- ^William L. Simon/Routledge Outstanding Paper Award, ACJS (2020).
- Labrecque, R. M., Gendreau, P., Morgan, R. D., & King, M. M. (2020). Revisiting the Walpole Prison Solitary Confinement Study (WPSCS): A content analysis of the studies citing Grassian (1983). *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 26*(3), 378–391. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/law0000247>
- Labrecque, R. M., Mears, D. P., & Smith, P. (2020). Gender and the effect of disciplinary segregation on prison misconduct. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 31*(8), 1193–1216. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403419884728>
- Pyrooz, D. C., Labrecque, R. M., Tostlebe, J. J., & Useem, B. (2020). Views on COVID-19 from inside prison: Perspectives of high-security prisoners. *Justice Evaluation Journal, 3*(2), 294–306. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24751979.2020.1777578>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Mears, D. P. (2019). Prison system versus critics' views on the use of restrictive housing: Objective risk classification or ascriptive assignment? *The Prison Journal, 99*(2), 194–218. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885519825492>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2019). Assessing the impact of time spent in restrictive housing confinement on subsequent measures of institutional adjustment among men in prison. *Criminal Justice & Behavior, 46*(10), 1445–1455. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854818824371>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2019). Reducing institutional disorder: Using the Inmate Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement to triage treatment services at the front-end of prison sentences. *Crime & Delinquency, 65*(1), 3–25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128717748946>
- Labrecque, R. M. (2018). Taking stock: A meta-analysis of the predictors of restrictive housing. *Victims & Offenders, 13*(5), 675–692. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1080/15564886.2018.1468367>
- Labrecque, R. M., Campbell, C. M., Elliot, J., King, M., Christmann, M., Page, K., McVay, J., & Roller, K. (2018). An examination of the inter-rater reliability and rater accuracy of the Level of Service/Case Management Inventory. *Corrections: Policy, Practice and Research, 3*(2), 105–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23774657.2017.1323253>

- Labrecque, R. M., Scherer, H., & McCafferty, J. T. (2018). Reducing violence in correctional institutions: Revalidation of the Inmate Risk Assessment for Violent, Nonsexual Victimization. *Violence & Victims*, 33(1), 126–141. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.vv-d-16-00218>
- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., & Mattick, K. L. (2018). A quasi-experimental evaluation of a juvenile justice reinvestment initiative. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 41(1), 49–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2016.1194222> ^Featured by the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2020).
- Kennedy, J. P., Wilson, J. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2017). Towards a more proactive approach to brand protection: Development of the Organizational Risk Assessment for Product Counterfeiting (ORAPC). *Global Crime*, 18(4), 329–352. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17440572.2017.1313733>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2017). Does training and coaching matter? An 18-month evaluation of a community supervision model. *Victims & Offenders*, 12(2), 233–252. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1080/15564886.2015.1013234> ^Featured by the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2016).
- Morgan, R. D., Labrecque, R. M., Gendreau, P., Ramler, T. R., & Olafsson, B. (2017). Questioning solitary confinement: Is administrative segregation as bad as alleged? *Corrections Today*, 79, 18–22. <https://tinyurl.com/yeyrxuyz>
- Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2017). Reinvesting in the lives of youth: A targeted approach to reducing recidivism. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28(3), 207–219. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403415579262>
- Morgan, R. D., Gendreau, P., Smith, P., Gray, A. L., Labrecque, R. M., MacLean, N., ... Mills, J. F. (2016). Quantitative synthesis of the effects of administrative segregation on inmates' well-being. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 22(4), 439–461. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/law0000089>
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2015). Strategies for improving offender risk prediction: An examination of methods. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Legal Issues*, 3, 1–20. <http://www.aabri.com/manuscripts/152309.pdf> ^American Society of Criminology Division on Corrections and Sentencing Student Paper Award (2013).
- Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Luther, J. D. (2015). A quasi-experimental evaluation of a model of community supervision. *Federal Probation*, 79(3), 14–19. https://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/79_3_3_0.pdf
- Labrecque, R. M., Luther, J., Smith, P., & Latessa, E. J. (2014). Responding to the needs of probation and parole: The development of the Effective Practices in Community Supervision Model with Families. *Offender Programs Report*, 18(1), 1–6. <https://tinyurl.com/px2k7vxx>
- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., & Smith, P. (2014). Exploring the perceptions of the offender-officer relationship in a community supervision setting. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Legal Issues*, 1, 31–46. <http://www.aabri.com/manuscripts/121424.pdf>
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- Smith, P., Labrecque, R. M., Smith, W. E., & Latessa, E. J. (2012). Development and implementation of a case review conference model for juveniles: A structured approach to learning from unsuccessful probationers. *Federal Probation*, 76(3), 3–7. https://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/76_3_1_0.pdf
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Presentations and Proceedings

Invited Presentations

- Labrecque, R. M., & Ogle, M. (2021). *Using data to track isolation and drive reform*. Presented as part of the Ending Isolation in Youth Facilities Certificate Program for the Center for Juvenile Justice Reform, Georgetown University, Washington, DC.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2020). *Gauging the effects of pretrial detention on sentencing outcomes in Oregon*. Presented to the Multnomah County Judges Meeting, Portland, OR.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2019). *Effect of pretrial detention in Oregon*. Presented to the House and Senate Judiciary Committees, Salem, OR.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2019). *Gauging the effects of pretrial detention on sentencing outcomes in Oregon*. Presented at the National Association of Pretrial Services Agencies annual conference, San Diego, CA.
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Sanchagrin, K., & Weirnerman, M. (2019). *Examining the effect of pretrial detention in Oregon sentencing*. Presented at the Oregon Justice Reinvestment Summit and What Works in Public Safety Conference Summit, Salem, OR.
- Labrecque, R. M., Dobbs, G., Heiden, Z., & Skibba, R. (2019). *Solitary confinement: Restorative or ruthless?* Participant in debate at the Berkeley Forum, Berkeley, CA.
- Henning, K., & Labrecque, R. M. (2017). *Risk assessment in criminal justice*. Presented at the Oregon Justice Reinvestment Summit and What Works in Public Safety Conference Summit, Salem, OR.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2016). Domestic violence risk assessments: Considerations for selection and use. Presented to the House and Senate Judiciary Committees, Salem, OR.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2015). *Who ends up in administrative segregation? Predictors and other characteristics*. Presented at the National Institute of Justice, Arlington, VA.
- Smith, P., Labrecque, R. M., Warner, J., & Mattick, K. L. (2014). *Integrating the RNR framework into community supervision: A review of strategies to enhance fidelity*. Presented at the meeting of the Collaboration of Researchers for the Effective Development of Offender Supervision (CREDOS), San Francisco, CA.
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Smith, P., Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., & Latessa, E. J. (2011). *The development and implementation of an evidence-based, cognitive-behavioral treatment curriculum for sex offenders*. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Community Corrections Association, Cincinnati, OH.

Webinars

Koehn, B., Labrecque, R. M., & Prins, C. (2022). *The future: New prisons without solitary cells?* Hosted by the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Center on Media, Crime and Justice as part of the Solitary Confinement: Unfinished Business webinar series.

Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2019). *Can PSM strategies replicate RCT results in criminal justice research? A meta-analytic investigation*. Hosted by the Justice Research and Statistical Association.

Conference Presentations

Dollar, C. W., Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2022). *Oregon's Justice Reinvestment Act: A five year follow-up of state-level outcomes*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.

Goldberg, D., & Labrecque, R. M. (2022). Restrictive housing and institutional misconduct: Assessing the impact of long-term administrative segregation on rule compliance in prison. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.

Labrecque, R. M., Nobles, M. R., & Kempany, K. G. (2022). *Systemic effects of COVID-19 policy changes on drug availability in prison: A national experiment in Oregon*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA.

Labrecque, R. M., Goldberg, D., Pyrooz, D., Useem, B., & Nobles, M. (2021). *The impact of ending indeterminate solitary confinement on institutional safety and order in California*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Labrecque, R. M., Tostlebe, J., Useem, B., & Pyrooz, D. (2021). *Reforming solitary confinement: The development, implementation, and preliminary impacts of a step-down program*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M., Sanchagrin, K., & Weinerman, M. (2019). *Examining justice reinvestment in Oregon: Isolating effects of pretrial detention on prison sentences*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.

Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Weinerman, M., & Sanchagrin, K. (2019). *Prepping defendants for prison: Examining the effects of pretrial detention on sentencing*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Labrecque, R. M. (2019). An empirical approach toward reducing violence in jail: The development and validation of the Inmate Risk Assessment for Perpetration (IRAP) and the Inmate Risk Assessment for Victimization (IRAV). Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Nashville, TN.

Labrecque, R. M., & Gendreau, P. (2019). Is solitary confinement an effective punisher of prison misconduct? Theory and meta-analysis. In R. D. Morgan (Chair), symposium on Administrative segregation: Who is in, is it harmful, and is it effective? conducted at the 4th North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology (N4) Conference, Halifax, Canada.

- Labrecque, R. M., & Prins, C. A. (2019). *Revalidation of the inmate risk assessment for segregation placement (RASP): Implications for policy and practice in Oregon*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Labrecque, R. M., Gendreau, P., Morgan, R. M., & King, M. (2019). *Revisiting the Walpole prison solitary confinement study: A content analysis*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Society of Criminology, Honolulu, HI.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). *How reliable is propensity score modeling in criminal justice? Follow-up findings from meta-analyzed tests of PSM*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Schaefer, R., Harvis, M., Macias, K. R., Reddy, L., & LaBranche, K. (2018). Fairness and respect in institutional corrections: Examining the role of procedural justice in reducing harm and disorder in prison. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2018). *Creation and validation of the Inmate Risk Assessment for Segregation Placement (RASP)*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2018). *The impact of restrictive housing on inmate behavior: A systematic review of the evidence*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Aning, D., Smith, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2017). *The effect of disciplinary segregation on juvenile inmates: A propensity score analysis*. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2017). Panacea or poison: Can propensity score modeling replicate the results from randomized control trials? — Part I. Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Mohler, M., & Christmann, M. (2017). *Comparisons in parole supervision: Assessing gendered responses to technical violation sanctions*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Campbell, C. M. (2017, November). *Panacea or poison: Can propensity score modeling replicate the results from randomized control trials? — Part II*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Labrecque, R. M., Scherer, H., & McCafferty, J. T. (2017). Reducing violence in correctional institutions: Revalidation of the Inmate Risk Assessment for Violent, Nonsexual Victimization (RVNSV).
Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Motz, R., Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2017). *The effect of gang affiliation on post-solitary confinement institutional misconduct*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Smith, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2017). *The effect of long-term exposure to solitary confinement on institutional misconduct: A propensity score analysis*. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2016). Assessing for racial disparity in the use and effects of disciplinary segregation: A propensity score matching analysis. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
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- Labrecque, R. M., & Smith, P. (2015). *Unpacking the 'black box' of solitary confinement: A five-year longitudinal study of inmates in Ohio*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Gendreau, P. (2015). *Gender-based differences in the effects of solitary confinement on institutional behavior*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Smith, P., Gendreau, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2015). The impact of solitary confinement on inmate behavior: A meta-analytic review. In S. Wormith (Chair), symposium on Managing solitary confinement: Policies, practices, and research conducted at the 3rd North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology (N3) Conference, Ottawa, Canada.
- Smith, P., Labrecque, R. M., & Gendreau, P. (2015). *An evaluation of the impact of solitary confinement on offenders with mental illness*. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Vienna, Austria.
- Labrecque, R. M., Luther, J., Schweitzer, M., & Smith, P. (2014). Assessing the influence of probation officer fidelity to MI and CBT skills on offender recidivism: A quasi-experimental evaluation. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Conference on Motivational Interviewing, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., Luther, J., & Smith, P. (2014). *The fourth dimension of the risk-need-responsivity model: The importance of the fidelity principle*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., Mattick, K. L., & Latessa, E. J. (2014). *Assessing the differential effects in Targeted RECLAIM: A moderator analysis of treatment type on recidivism*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Mattick, K. L., Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., & Latessa, E. J. (2014). *Decreasing the Ohio DYS population: A longitudinal evaluation of Targeted RECLAIM*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., Mattick, K. L., & Latessa, E. J. (2014). *Reducing recidivism through Targeted RECLAIM: A matched sample outcome evaluation*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2013). *Appraising the 200-year debate: A meta-analysis on the effects of segregated confinement*. Poster paper presented at the annual meeting of the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, Brisbane, Australia.
- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., & Smith, P. (2013). *Does coaching matter? An 18-month evaluation of the EPICS model*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Gendreau, P. (2013). *The effects of solitary confinement on prisoners in custodial settings: A meta-analysis*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Latessa, E. J. (2013). *Evidence-based practices in community supervision: Does offender risk matter?* Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Schweitzer, M., Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Latessa, E. J. (2013). *Exploring contexts: Incorporating the principles of effective intervention into community supervision*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
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- Labrecque, R. M., Schweitzer, M., & Smith, P. (2012). *Exploring the perceptions of the offender-officer relationship in a community supervision setting*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New York, NY.
- Labrecque, R. M., Smith, P., & Wooldredge, J. (2012). *Creation and validation of the Inmate Risk Assessment for Violent Victimization (IRAVV)*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Technical Reports

- Labrecque, R. M., & Hester, R. (2022, December). *2022 review and revalidation of the First Step Act risk assessment tool*. National Institute of Justice.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Hester, R. (2021, December). *2021 review and revalidation of the First Step Act risk assessment tool*. National Institute of Justice.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Hester, R. (2021, January). *2020 review and revalidation of the First Step Act risk assessment tool*. National Institute of Justice.
- Smith, P., Labrecque, R. M., & Pompoco, A. (2021). *Evaluation of a cognitive-behavioral program for people in restrictive housing*. Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2020). *Interpersonal violence and institutional misconduct in jails: An empirical investigation of adverse outcomes in the Los Angeles County jail system*. National Institute of Justice.
- Viglione, J., & Labrecque, R. M. (2020). *Evaluation of the Staff Training Aimed at Reducing Rearrest (STARR) curriculum in the Middle District of Florida*. United States Probation Office: Middle District of Florida.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2019). *Effect of pretrial detention in Oregon*. Oregon Criminal Justice Commission.
- Henning, K., & Labrecque, R. M. (2019). *The creation and validation of the Oregon Public Safety Checklist-Revised (PSC-R)*. Oregon Department of Corrections.
- Campbell, C. M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). *Panacea or poison: Can propensity score modeling (PSM) methods replicate the results from randomized control trials (RCTs)?* National Institute of Justice.
- Campbell, C. M., Labrecque, R. M., Harvis, M., Macias, K. R., Reddy, L., & LaBranche, K. (2018). *Fairness and respect in institutional corrections: Examining the role of procedural justice in reducing harm and disorder in prison*. Maine Department of Corrections.
- Smith, P., Motz, R., & Labrecque, R. M. (2018). *Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Adult Residential Program: Fiscal years 2013-2014, 2014-2015, 2015-2016, and 2016-2017*. Hamilton County Community Corrections.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2015). *The effect of solitary confinement on institutional misconduct: A longitudinal evaluation*. National Institute of Justice.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Schweitzer, M. (2013). *Targeted RECLAIM: 2012 University of Cincinnati outcome study*. Ohio Department of Youth Services.
- Latessa, E. J., Smith, P., Schweitzer, M., & Labrecque, R. M. (2013). *Evaluation of the Effective Practices in Community Supervision model (EPICS) in Ohio*. Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.
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- Smith, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2013). Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Adult Residential and Electronic Monitoring Program: Fiscal years 2011-2012, 2012-2013. Hamilton County Community Corrections.
- Labrecque, R. M., & Schweitzer, M. (2012). *Targeted RECLAIM: University of Cincinnati outcome study*. Ohio Department of Youth Services.
- Latessa, E. J. & Labrecque, R. M. (2012). Results from the National Criminal Justice Treatment Practices Survey at the Riverbend Correctional Facility Riverbend Correctional Facility.
- Latessa, E. J. & Labrecque, R. M. (2012). Results from the National Criminal Justice Treatment Practices Survey at the Washington Department of Corrections. Washington Department of Corrections.
- Smith, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2012). Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Adult Residential Program: Fiscal Years 2010-2011, 2011-2012. Hamilton County Community Corrections.
- Smith, P., Labrecque, R. M., & Thompson, C. (2012). Evaluation of the Hamilton County Community Corrections Electronic Monitoring Program: Fiscal years 2009-2010, 2010-2011. Hamilton County Community Corrections.
- Schweitzer, M., Brusman-Lovins, L., & Labrecque, R. M. (2011). *Targeted RECLAIM quality assurance project: University of Cincinnati status report*. Ohio Department of Youth Services.
- Smith, P., & Labrecque, R. M. (2011). *Summary of case review conferences for Hamilton County Juvenile Court*. Hamilton County Juvenile Court.

Media and Communications

- Pyrooz, D. C., Labrecque, R. M., Tostlebe, J. J., & Useem, B. (2020, June 4). Using social science to understand and respond to Covid-19 in jails and prisons. *Items, Social Science Research Council*. <https://bit.ly/2Y1d2kT>
- Alvarez, N. (Host). (2020, February 21). Florida's criminal justice system. [Media interview]. *WUCF NewsNight*.
- Labrecque, R. M. (2018, April 17). How a new inmate triage system could reduce the use of solitary confinement and improve prison safety. *USAPP - American Politics and Policy* blog, *The London School of Economics and Political Science*. <http://bit.ly/2H9hkgi>
- Boone, R. (2018, March 15). Inmate death shines light on cellmate pairings at US prisons [Article interview]. *Associated Press News*. <https://apnews.com/article/4c9c6b4445ae40a3b18c48a2670599f1>
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